

This narrative history of a Residential School was researched and produced by the Government of Canada as part of its response to litigation and the Indian Residential Schools Settlement Agreement. The National Centre for Truth and Reconciliation has not verified the content of this document. It is provided here for reference purposes only. Documented incidents of sexual and physical abuse are based on the documentary record and do not take into account survivor testimony.



You are welcome to contact the NCTR if you wish to add, comment on, or challenge any versions of the history presented herein.

**Pine Creek Indian Residential School
IAP School Narrative**

NAME IN THE SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT (Schedule E/F)

Pine Creek (Camperville)

OTHER NAMES KNOWN AS (AKAs)

1890 Pine Creek Boarding School [PCR-000001, pg. 1; PCR-000010]
1894 Pine Creek Indian Residential School [PCR-000062; PCR-000271]
1957 Camperville Indian Residential School [PCR-000205; PCR-000206]
1968 Pine Creek Student Residence [PCR-006374-0001; PCR-102506]

LOCATION

The Pine Creek IRS was situated in Camperville, Manitoba, on the shore of Lake Winnipegosis at the mouth of Pine Creek, fifty miles east of the town of Swan River [PCR-000001, pg. 1; PCR-000234].

PROVINCE/TERRITORY

Manitoba

OPERATING DATES AS AN INDIAN RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL

These dates represent the time during which the Government of Canada was responsible for the operation of the Indian Residential School, excluding any periods of closure.

August 19, 1890 to August 31, 1969

Interim closure:
December 31, 1892 to October 1, 1894

OPERATING DATES CONTEXT

The Pine Creek IRS opened in 1890 [PCR-000001, pg. 3; PCR-007000, pg. 2-3]. The IRS was closed from December 1892 until October 1, 1894 while a new IRS building and staff residence were being constructed [PCR-000001, pg. 3-4; PCR-000010; PCR-007002, pg. 4]. A new IRS building containing both classrooms and dormitories opened in 1899 [PCR-007009, pg. 3]. In 1926, the federal government purchased the IRS buildings and associated property from the Oblate Fathers [PCR-000065; PCR-000101]. In early 1964, a new classroom block opened in a building separate from the main IRS building [NCA-011433, PCR-000257-0000; PCR-000257-0001]. The IRS closed on August 31, 1969 [PCR-000271].

RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION

Roman Catholic Church

1890 to 1969 The Oblate Fathers of Mary Immaculate, and later the Oblate Indian and Eskimo Commission (INDIANESCOM). INDIANESCOM

Last updated December 20, 2012

was the Oblate Fathers' corporate entity. [PCR-007000, pg. 2-3; PCR-000001, pg. 3; PCR-000003; PCR-102070; PCR-00249-0001]

Residence and teaching staff included the Franciscan Nuns from 1890 to 1898, the Sisters of Charity from 1898 to 1929, and the Oblate Sisters after 1929 [PCR-000001, pg. 1; PCR-000024; PCR-010272].

CHRONOLOGICAL HISTORY OF THE INDIAN RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL

Date	Event	Document Reference
1890	The Pine Creek IRS opened.	PCR-000001, pg. 3 PCR-007000, pg. 2-3
December 1892 to October 1, 1894	The IRS was closed from December 1892 to October 1, 1894 while a new IRS building and staff residence were constructed.	PCR-000001, pg. 3-4 PCR-000010 PCR-007002, pg. 4
1899	A new three storey IRS building containing both classrooms and dormitories opened, replacing the building that opened in 1894.	PCR-007009, pg. 3
September 30, 1900	The Roman Catholic Water Hen Boarding School, located approximately 30 miles from the Pine Creek IRS, was closed and its pupils were transferred to the IRS.	PCR-000001, pg. 7-8 PCR-000026 PCR-000029
1911	The federal government and the Archbishop of St. Boniface signed an agreement for the operation of the Pine Creek IRS.	PCR-000046-0000 PCR-000046-0001
1926	The federal government purchased the Pine Creek IRS buildings and associated lands from the Oblate Fathers, with the exception of approximately 2.94 acres on which the church was situated. The Oblates continued to operate the IRS after the sale.	PCR-000065 PCR-010130 PCR-000088 PCR-000098 PCR-000101
September 29, 1930	A fire set by a pupil destroyed the Roman Catholic church building on Oblate property, near the IRS.	PCR-000122 PCR-000124 PCR-000127-0001
November 10, 1930	A pupil started a fire in the furnace room in the main IRS building. The fire was extinguished by a staff member.	PCR-000124 PCR-000127-0001
December 19, 1951	A fire broke out in the IRS dormitory for girls, but it was contained and led to no significant injuries.	PCR-004748-0001
1962	The federal government and the Oblate Indian and Eskimo Commission signed an agreement for the operation of the IRS.	PCR-000249-0000 PCR-000249-0001
1963 to 1964	A new four classroom block was constructed at the IRS and was in use by February 1964.	NCA-011433 PCR-000257-0000 PCR-000257-0001
August 31, 1969	The Pine Creek IRS closed and students were transferred to the Sandy Bay IRS and the Guy Hill IRS.	PCR-000271 PCR-006344 PCR-002527-0001

EDUCATION OF STUDENTS

Grades taught at the Indian residential school

School Years	Grades offered	Document Reference
1890/91	1 to 3	PCR-007001, pg. 9-10
1891/92 to 1893/94	No information found The IRS was closed from December 31, 1892 to October 1, 1894.	PCR-000001, pg. 3-4 PCR-007002, pg. 4

1894/95 to 1895/96	1 to 3	PCR-007005, pg. 2-3 PCR-007006, pg. 16-17
1896/97	1, 2 and 4	PCR-007007, pg. 20-21
1897/98 to 1898/99	1 to 5	PCR-007008, pg. 17-18 PCR-007009, pg. 21-22
1899/00	1 to 4	PLP-004300, pg. 18
1900/01	1 to 5	PCR-007011, pg. 23-24
1901/02 to 1908/09	1 to 6	PCR-007012, pg. 21-22 PCR-007013, pg. 29-30 PCR-007014, pg. 21-22 PCR-007015, pg. 29-30 PCR-007016, pg. 25-26 PCR-007017, pg. 26-27 PCR-007018, pg. 20-21 PCR-007019, pg. 18-19
1909/10 to 1917/18	1 to 5	PCR-007020, pg. 9-10 PCR-007021, pg. 16-17 PCR-007022, pg. 14-15 PCR-007023, pg. 16-17 PCR-007024, pg. 3-4 PCR-007025, pg. 3-4 PCR-007026, pg. 3-4 PCR-007027 PCR-007028
1918/19	1 to 6	PCR-007029
1919/20 to 1923/24	1 to 5	PCR-007030 PCR-007031 PCR-007032 PCR-007033 PCR-007034, pg. 15
1924/25	1 to 6	PCR-007035
1925/26	1 to 4	PCR-007036
1926/27 to 1927/28	1 to 5	PCR-007037 PCR-007038
1928/29	1 to 6	PCR-007039
1929/30	1 to 7	PCR-007040
1930/31 to 1933/34	1 to 6	PCR-007041 PCR-007042 PCR-007043 PCR-007044
1934/35 to 1938/39	1 to 7	PCR-007045 PCR-007046 PCR-007047 PCR-007048 PCR-007049
1939/40 to 1941/42	1 to 6	PCR-004000 PCR-000384 PCR-000381
1942/43 to 1945/46	1 to 7	PCR-000379 PCR-000375 PCR-000369 PCR-000363
1946/47 to 1947/48	1 to 8	PCR-000362 PCR-000358
1948/49 to 1951/52	1 to 7	PCR-000346 PCR-000170-0000

		PCR-000170-0001 PCR-000170-0002 PCR-000184-0001 PCR-000184-0002 PCR-000184-0003 PCR-000193-0001
1952/53 to 1956/57	Kindergarten to 8	PCR-000052 PCR-000869 PCR-000918 PCR-000899 PCR-000931
1957/58	1 to 8	PCR-001092
1958/59 to 1961/62	1 to 7	PCR-001074 PCR-000934 PCR-001045 PCR-001029
1962/63 to 1963/64	1 to 8	PCR-102503
1964/65	Kindergarten to 9	PCR-102503
1965/66 to 1967/68	1 to 9	PCR-102503
1968/69	1 to 8	PCR-002200

Other Schools Attended by Residents

No information was found concerning Pine Creek IRS residents attending any other schools outside the IRS.

GENERAL ENROLLMENT STATISTICS OVER TIME

School Years	Number of Residents	If applicable, day scholars	Document Reference
1890/91	13	20	PCR-007001, pg. 9-10
1891/92	No information found (beginning of 1891/92 term). The IRS was closed from 1892 to October 1, 1894.	No information found	PCR-000001, pg. 3-4 PCR-007002, pg. 4
1892/93	Not applicable	Not applicable	
1893/94	Not applicable	Not applicable	
1894/95	10	No information found	PCR-007005, pg. 2-3
1895/96	10	No information found	PCR-007006, pg. 16-17
1896/97	10	No information found	PCR-007007, pg. 20-21
1897/98	22	No information found	PCR-007008, pg. 17-18
1898/99	22	No information found	PCR-007009, pg. 21-22
1899/00	27	No information found	PLP-004300, pg. 18
1900/01	64	No information found	PCR-007011, pg. 23-24
1901/02	67	No information found	PCR-007012, pg. 21-22
1902/03	63	No information found	PCR-007013, pg. 29-30
1903/04	58	No information found	PCR-007014, pg. 21-22
1904/05	60	No information found	PCR-007015, pg. 29-30
1905/06	61	No information found	PCR-007016, pg. 25-26
1906/07	69	No information found	PCR-007017, pg. 26-27
1907/08	65	No information found	PCR-007018, pg. 20-21
1908/09	66	No information found	PCR-007019, pg. 18-19
1909/10	65	No information found	PCR-007020, pg. 9-10

1910/11	59	No information found	PCR-007021, pg. 16-17
1911/12	78	No information found	PCR-007022, pg. 14-15
1912/13	80	No information found	PCR-007023, pg. 16-17
1913/14	82	No information found	PCR-007024, pg. 3-4
1914/15	82	No information found	PCR-007025, pg. 3-4
1915/16	81	No information found	PCR-007026, pg. 3-4
1916/17	77	No information found	PCR-007027
1917/18	77	No information found	PCR-007028
1918/19	74	No information found	PCR-007029
1919/20	72	No information found	PCR-007030
1920/21	83	No information found	PCR-007031
1921/22	72	No information found	PCR-007032
1922/23	83	No information found	PCR-007033
1923/24	87	No information found	PCR-007034, pg. 15
1924/25	86	No information found	PCR-007035
1925/26	85	No information found	PCR-007036
1926/27	86	No information found	PCR-007037
1927/28	85	No information found	PCR-007038
1928/29	90	No information found	PCR-007039
1929/30	83	No information found	PCR-007040
1930/31	92	No information found	PCR-007041
1931/32	93	No information found	PCR-007042
1932/33	90	No information found	PCR-007043
1933/34	90	No information found	PCR-007044
1934/35	106	No information found	PCR-007045
1935/36	116	No information found	PCR-007046
1936/37	112	No information found	PCR-007047
1937/38	122	No information found	PCR-007048
1938/39	125	No information found	PCR-007049
1939/40	124	No information found	PCR-004000
1940/41	127	No information found	PCR-000384, pg. 6
1941/42	139	No information found	PCR-000381, pg. 7
1942/43	144	No information found	PCR-000379, pg. 7
1943/44	135	No information found	PCR-000376, pg. 7
1944/45	132	No information found	PCR-000372, pg. 6
1945/46	132	No information found	PCR-000367, pg. 7
1946/47	130	No information found	PCR-000364, pg. 6
1947/48	106	No information found	PCR-000350, pg. 6
1948/49	123	No information found	PCR-000346, pg. 7
1949/50	118	No information found	PCR-000170-0000 PCR-000170-0001 PCR-000170-0002
1950/51	118	No information found	PCR-000184-0001 PCR-000184-0002 PCR-000184-0003
1951/52	123	No information found	PCR-000193-0001
1952/53	125	0	PCR-000878
1953/54	112	33	PCR-000872

1954/55	118	27	PCR-008017
1955/56	120	25	PCR-000899
1956/57	113	33	PCR-000931
1957/58	128	29	PCR-001092
1958/59	126	32	PCR-001074
1959/60	116	42	PCR-000934
1960/61	128	43	PCR-001050
1961/62	100	77	PCR-001028
1962/63	106	77	PCR-001009
1963/64	106	72	PCR-000415, pg. 1, 5-6
1964/65	105	81	PCR-000418, pg. 1, 4-5
1965/66	114	88	PCR-000421, pg. 1, 4-5
1966/67	115	91	PCR-000391, pg. 1, 5
1967/68	106	77	PCR-000387, pg. 1, 6
1968/69	104	88	PCR-000356, pg. 1, 5

SPECIAL PROGRAMS

School Years	Special Programs Offered	Document Reference
1895/96	Football and baseball were the main games played at the IRS.	PCR-007006, pg. 9
1912/13	Boys played football, baseball and did archery, and went skating and fishing. The girls skipped rope and played croquet and other games.	PCR-007023, pg. 31
1929	The IRS requisitioned baseballs, baseball bats, and a football.	PCR-010312
1957	IRS pupils took part in all outdoor sports - including a local track and field meet - with equipment supplied by the Indian Agency.	PCR-000225
1959/60	Both boys and girls at the IRS played hockey. Boys' peewee, midget and bantam teams from the IRS competed in local leagues. Boys' and girls' basketball teams from the IRS competed against local teams.	PCR-009028, pg. 19-23
1960/61	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included hockey and baseball, as well as films and music, including guitar.	PCR-001117-0006
1962/63	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included hockey and skating, a sports day and movies.	PCR-001115-0005
1963/64	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included hockey, skating, baseball, pool / billiards, a sports day, movies and magazines.	PCR-001114-0005
1964/65	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included hockey, bicycling, movies and magazines.	PCR-001113-0008
1965/66	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included various unnamed sports, listening to records, movies and magazines.	PCR-001112-0009
1966/67	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included hockey, bicycling, listening to records and movies.	PCR-001111-0009

1967/68	Extra-curricular activities at the IRS included hockey, listening to records, photography and movies.	PCR-001110-0009
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INDIAN RESIDENTIAL SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

Date	Event	Document Reference
1891	The classroom component of the IRS was taught in the church; a classroom block had yet to be built. Students lived in a separate building.	PCR-007001, pg. 2-3
1893 to 1894	A new IRS building constructed from logs and measuring 32' x 24' was completed in December 1893, and opened on October 1, 1894.	PCR-000001, pg. 3-4
1896	A new 25' x 30' classroom block built by the federal government opened in 1896. An additional classroom, separate dormitories for boys and girls, a kitchen, chapel, and rooms for the Principal and classroom teacher were located in the main IRS building. One acre of land was available for outdoor activities associated with the IRS operation.	PCR-007006, pg. 9
1899	A new three storey stone IRS building opened in the fall of 1899. The building contained separate classrooms and dormitories for boys and girls, a kitchen and refectory, a recreation hall for boys, an infirmary for girls, and a sewing room and chapel. Other buildings that were part of the IRS included stables, a feed-house, a carpenter's workshop and a carriage and implement shed.	PCR-000001, pg. 4-5 PCR-007009, pg. 3
1900	A classroom, separate recreation rooms for girls and boys, a library and staff rooms were located on the first floor of the main IRS building. The infirmaries, a large chapel, a sewing room and five staff rooms were located on the second floor. The two dormitories were located in the attic. The kitchen, washrooms and storage rooms were situated in the basement.	PCR-007010, pg. 3-4
1911	A church on the IRS grounds was under construction by the Oblates and was expected to be completed by the fall of 1911. The date the church was completed was not found. The stone building measured 150' x 50'.	PCR-000084 PCR-000051 PCR-000124
1916	A new junior classroom was established on the second floor of the IRS, replacing a classroom that had been in use in the basement of the building. The initial establishment of the basement classroom is not known from documents.	PCR-007026, pg. 1, 32
1926	In 1926 the federal government purchased the IRS buildings and land from the Oblates with the exception of approximately 2.94 acres on which the church was situated.	PCR-000094 PCR-000086 PCR-000101 PCR-000080 PCR-000096
September 29, 1930	A fire set by an IRS pupil destroyed the church. The church building was the property of the Oblate Fathers and stood on land belonging to the Catholic Church on the outskirts of the "scattered village of Camperville."	PCR-000122 PCR-000124 PCR-000127-0001
November 10, 1930	An IRS pupil started a fire in the furnace room in the main IRS building. The fire was extinguished by a staff member at the IRS.	PCR-000124 PCR-000127-0001
March 1951	Construction of the new barn at the IRS was completed.	PCR-004735-0003 PCR-007050
1952	The senior classroom in the main IRS building was	PCR-000193-0001

	located on the main floor and was 45' x 22'. The junior classroom was also on the main floor and was 33' x 22'. The intermediate classroom was on the second floor and was 33' x 22'. Dormitories measuring 54' x 48' were situated at either end of the top floor of the main IRS building.	
1953 to 1959	The Pine Creek IRS rented space at Chaumont Hall in Camperville to accommodate a classroom for beginners.	PCR-004772 PCR-004780 PCR-004783 PCR-004793 PCR-004829 PCR-004840 PCR-010447 PCR-010473 PCR-010474 PCR-010510 PCR-004585
1960	A total of six classrooms were in use by the IRS: three classrooms were located in the main IRS building, one was in the Catholic church, one was in the Industrial Arts building adjacent to the main IRS building, and another classroom was in the living room of the model home building. The model home was originally built for training girls in Home Economics and housekeeping, and included a kitchen, dining room, living room and second-floor bedrooms.	PCR-000237
1961/62 to 1962/63	In order to provide additional classroom space for the IRS, the federal government rented the Sacristy from the Roman Catholic parish in Camperville.	PCR-000220 PCR-000217
1963	Seven classrooms were in use by the IRS: three classrooms were in the IRS building, one was in the Church hall, one in an old shop area, and two in the model house.	NCA-011433
1964	A new detached classroom block opened in early 1964. The building included four classrooms and areas for homemaking and industrial arts. The loft of the barn had been converted into a gymnasium. The main IRS building included dormitories, a chapel, and three additional classrooms.	NCA-011433 PCR-000257-0000 PCR-000257-0001
1968	Seven classrooms were in use by the IRS: five were situated in the classroom block, one was in the church hall, and one was located in the "dormitory block" (main IRS building).	FAR-002929

PHOTOS, PLANS AND LAYOUT

Date	Description	Document Reference
Undated	Plan of the first floor of the Pine Creek IRS.	PCR-080010
1887	Survey of Pine Creek Reserve, Lake Winnipegosis.	PCR-004302 PCR-004303
1902	At the IRS was approximately six acres of potatoes and two acres of oats, as well as a garden. There was also two playgrounds measuring an acre and a half each, with shade trees and benches.	PCR-007012, pg. 17-18
1910	Plan of the Pine Creek Settlement and the IRS lots.	PCR-000084
1911	Diagram of the IRS grounds.	PCR-080004
1911	Floor plans of the IRS dormitory and basement.	PCR-080005
1911	Floor plans of the ground floor, first floor and isolation infirmary at the IRS.	PCR-080006
1911	Floor plans of the IRS basement, ground floor, first floor, dormitory, and isolation hospital.	PCR-080009

1921	Sketch of the IRS illustrating the general location, church, and agricultural outbuildings, such as the stables.	PCR-000054 PCR-010155-0001
1929	Sketches of floor plans, elevations, and drainage grades at the IRS.	PCR-010267
1929	Plans of proposed alterations to the IRS.	PCR-000114-0001 PCR-000114-0002
1936	Sketch showing nurse's room, infirmary rooms for girls and boys and washroom at the IRS.	PCR-000142-0001
1939	IRS floor plans.	PCR-010350-0002 PCR-010350-0003 PCR-010350-0004 PCR-010350-0005
1939	IRS floor plans.	PCR-010351-0001
1948	Exterior photographs of the Pine Creek IRS.	PCR-010397
1948	IRS floor plans.	PCR-010399-0002
1958	Rough sketch showing proximity of Church to IRS.	PCR-004555-0001
1959	Plans for proposed alterations and additions to the IRS, including a six classroom Day School.	PCR-080008
1960	Plan of the second floor at the IRS, including the classroom, sewing rooms, bedrooms, Chapel and alter.	PCR-080000
1960	Plan of the first floor at the IRS, illustrating two classrooms, staff bedrooms and offices.	PCR-080001
1960	Plan of the third floor at the IRS, including boys' and girls' dormitories and supervisor areas.	PCR-080002 PCR-080003
1960	Plan of the basement at the IRS, showing recreation rooms, kitchen, storage, dining rooms, sitting rooms, etc.	PCR-080007
1961	Diagrams of new IRS classrooms, including vocational and domestic science facilities, and utility and staff rooms.	PCR-000240-0001
1961	Plan of staff accommodation called the "St. Roch's" room at the IRS.	PCR-010587-0001
1962	Site plan for a proposed new four classroom block at the IRS.	PCR-000163
1962	Sketch of kitchen area at the IRS.	PCR-000183-0001
1964	Plan of the Pine Creek Settlement, second edition, corrected.	PCR-004305
1968	Diagram of the IRS buildings and grounds.	PCR-006319

DOCUMENTS REFERRING TO SCHOOL INCIDENTS

To date, we are unaware of any convictions for abuse at the Pine Creek (Camperville) IRS or of any convicted abusers present at the school.

The following suggestions of abuse, listed chronologically, comprise all known identifiable complaints and/or allegations received by government officials and all available information regarding the follow-up and outcome.

Incidents (Sexual)

No information found.

Incidents (Physical)

1940 The grandfather of a boy attending the Pine Creek IRS complained to his Member of Parliament that his grandson had been whipped for bed wetting. The IRS staff denied whipping the boy for the bed wetting but noted that the boy was once whipped by his teacher [PCR-000302; PCR-0000298-0000; PCR-000298-0001].

Incidents (Student on Student)

No information found.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

- 1942 A female student died at the IRS in May 1942. The immediate cause of death was pulmonary tuberculosis and the contributory cause of death was a pulmonary hemorrhage [PCR-000332-0000; PCR-000332-0001; PCR-000332-0002; PCR-000332-0003; PCR-000332-0004].
- 1951 A male student died in April 1951 from exposure to cold when he left the IRS without permission and attempted to walk to his home and fell into a river en route [PCR-000191-0000; PCR-000191-0001; PCR-000191-0002; PCR-000191-0003].

PRINCIPALS/ADMINISTRATORS

Name	Position	Tenure Dates
Reverend J.A. Dumont	Principal	1890 to 1893
Reverend A. Chaumont	Principal	1893 to 1901
Father Paul Bousquet	Principal	1901 to 1904
Reverend A. Chaumont	Principal	1906 to 1913
Reverend G. Leonard	Principal	June/July 1913 to 1919
Father Brachet	Principal	August 1920 to May 1936
Father Bretagne	Assistant Vice Principal	Unknown to 1930
Father Paul Bousquet	Principal	1936 to September 1937
Father Leandre Gauthier	Principal	September 1937 to June 1938
Father Charles Ruest	Principal	June 1938 to March 1949
Reverend Roméo Beaulieu	Assistant Principal	August 1939 to September 1943
Reverend Apollinaire Plamondon	Assistant Principal	November 1944 to March 1949
Reverend G. Lebleu	Acting Principal	1950
Reverend Maurice de Bretagne	Principal	September 1947 to February 1951
Reverend R. Poulin, OMI	Assistant Principal	September 1947 to March 1951
Reverend Paul Dumouchel	Principal	September 1951 to March 1955
Reverend F. Pelletier	Assistant Principal	1950 to 1953
Reverend Victor Bilodeau	Assistant Principal	1951 to 1953
Father Francois Lemire	Assistant Principal	1953 to March 1955
Father Francois Lemire	Principal	March 1955 to August 1957
Reverend Fr. Roméo Beaulieu	Assistant Principal	1956 to 1957
Reverend Gaston Gelinis	Principal	August 1957 to July 1961
Reverend Arthur Zenophile Joseph Masse	Principal	July 1961 to July 1966
Reverend Fr. Placide Chatelain	Assistant Principal	1961 to 1963
Reverend Methé	Assistant Principal	1963 to 1964
Reverend Leon Jalbert	Principal /Administrator	August 1966 to August 1969
Reverend G. Bilodeau	Principal	September 1967
Sister George Albert	Principal/Senior Teacher	September 1967 to June 1968

Narrative Completed: May 14, 2012
Narrative Updated: December 20, 2012

The original school narrative document produced by Canada also contains a number of records that have been separated pending review.



National Centre for
Truth and Reconciliation

UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA